March 14. 1942.

	Com		
Sandra Kranz }	3250		325
Skabelons }	—		
Antonia Torres	6—		60
Kelani Toth	750		75
	4600		
Hub Lewis		65 ✓	65
Rud Wallis	8.50		85
	5450		
Don Rico			175
Billy Payne		40 ✓	40
Melvin Loomis		25 ✓	25
Chas Reade		21 ✓	2085
Al Chester		25 ✓	25
FO Connell		25 ✓	25
Blanche Percy		25 ✓	25
Billy Layne		25 ✓	25
G. McPherson		25 ✓	25
Helen Wray		25 ✓	25
Loretta Ward		25 ✓	25
Jackie Maier		25 ✓	25
Betty Burke		25 ✓	25
Hazel Paxton		25 ✓	25
		401	1120 85

Mar. 9 Perry. 3-4 7-
Ward. 6-
Reade 11-
Paxton 5

29
1091 85
1120 85

March 21. 1942

		Com		
Claire + Hudson		2000		2000
Jack + Jill	(25)	15.00		1500
Madalyn White	(15)	6.00	11	6000
Herb Lewis	(5)		.65 ✓	6500
Ruth Hallis		8.50	—	8500
Don Rico		4950		17500
Billy Payne	3/15 —		45 ✓	4500
Melvin Loomis			25 ✓	2500
Charles Reade	(13)		25 ✓	2500
Al Chester			25 ✓	2500
F. O'Connell	(2)		25 ✓	2500
Blanche Percy			25 ✓	2500
Billie Layne			25 ✓	2500
Gertrude McPherson			25 ✓	2500
Helen Wray			25 ✓	2500
~~Loretta Ward~~ Millie Barron			25 ✓	2500
Jackie Maier	(5)		25 ✓	2500
Betty Burke			25 ✓	2500
Hazel Paxton	(5)		25 ✓	2500
				410-1080.00

advances

N. Sutton	5.00	- Jack + Jill	25.00
C. Reade	12.00	N. Lewis	5.00
F. O'Connell	2.00		70.00
M. White	15.00		1010.00
C. Reade	1.00		
J. Maier	5.00		1080.00

March 28, 1942

		Com	
Claire Hudson		20 -	200 00
Jack & Jill		15 -	150 00
Madalyn White	(6)	6 -	60 00
Princess Redrock		5 - s.b.	50 00
Herb Lewis		75	75 00
Marjorie Garretson		10 - 1 -	100 00
Don Rico		56.00	175 00
Billy Payne	3/20 out 1 ds.	40	40 00
Melvin Loomis		25	25 00
Charley Reade	(12)	25	25 00
Al Chester		25	25 00
F. O'Connell	(5)	25	25 00
Blanche Percy		25	25 00
Billie Payne		25	25 00
Gertrude McPherson		25	25 00
Helen Gray		25	25 00
Millie Barron		25	25 00
Jackie Mauer		25	25 00
Betty Burke		25	25 00
Hazel Paxton		25	25 00
		5.15	1150 00

advances

F O'Connell $5.00
C. Reade 12.00
M. White 5.00
$22 —

adv 22.00 —
1128.00
1150.00

April 4 '42.

			Com	
	The Harnells	110 - less 11 -		110 00
5-	Gurney Twins	16250 - 1625		162 50
	Stanley Twins	175 -	1750	175 00
	Princess Redrock	50 -	5 -	50 —
	Herb Lewis	✓	65	65 -
	Marjorie Garretson	100 - ✓	10 1 =	100 —
	Don Rico		5975	175 —
	Billy Payne	✓	40	40 —
	Melvin Loomis (full house)		23	2292
10-	Charles Reade	✓	25	25 -
15-	Al Chester	✓	25	25 -
5-	F. O'Connell	✓	25	25
	Blanche Percy	✓	25	25
	Billie Payne	✓	25	25
	Gert McPherson	✓	25	25
	Helen Gray	✓	25	25
	Millie Barron - Fuzz	✓	25	25
10-	Jackie Mauer	✓	25	25
	Betty Burke	✓	25	25
	Hazel Paxton	✓	21 5.03	25
				11754 2

F. O'Connell 5.00
C. Reade 10.00
Al. Chester 15.00
C. Reade 1.00
Gurney Twins 5.00
Jackie Mauer 10.00

adv — 46.00
1129 42
1175 42

SS 706.85

April 11. 1942 -

The Hartnells		11.00		110 00
Cerney Twins		16.25		162 50
Stanley Twins	(6)	15.50		155 00
Princess Redioch		5.00		50 00
Marjorie Lureton		10.00	1.00	- 100 00
Herb Lewis		57.75	.95	- 95 00
Don Rico				175 00
Billy Payne		✓	40	40 00
Melvin Loomis		✓	25	25 00
Charles Reade	(14)	✓	25	25 00
Al Chester		✓	25	25 00
F. O'Connell	(7)	✓	25	25 00
Blanche Perry		✓	25	25 00
Billie Payne	1 ds out each week	✓	25	20 85
Gertrude McPherson		✓	25	25 00
Helen Wray		✓	25	25 00
Millie Barron Fuhr		✓	25	25 00
Jackie Maver		✓	25	25 00
Betty Burke		✓	25	25 00
Hazel Paxton	(5)	✓	25	25 00
			5.35 -	1183 35

F. O'Connell - 7.00
C. Reade 12.00
Cerney Twins 5.00
H. Paxton 5.00
C. Reade 2.00

advances 31.00
1152.35
1183.35

SS 687.85

End April 19 1942

		Comm		
The Woods - Bray		17.50		175 00
Carr Bros		20 -		200 00
Anne Bronte		7.50		75 00
Margot Jarelson	10 -	55.00 ✓	1 -	100 00
Herb Lewis			75	75 00
Don Rico				175 00
Billy Payne	1 Semd. 4th. 12th.	✓	45	45 00
Melvin Loomis		✓	25	25 -
Chas Reade		✓	25	25
Al Chester		✓	25	25
F. O'Connell		✓	25	25
Blanche Perry		✓	25	25
Billie Payne		✓	25	25
G. McPherson		✓	25	25
Helen Wray		✓	25	25
Millie Barron Fuhr		✓	25	25
Jackie Maver		✓	25	25
Miriam Berger	106-14-3711-5 / 106-14-3711-8			17 85
Hazel Paxton		✓	25	25 -
				1137 85

513

C. Reade 10.00 ✓
F. O'Connell 6.00
C. Reade 5.00 ✓
B. Payne 20.00 ✓
B. Payne 5.00

45 - advances.
1092 85 - Payroll
1137.85

SS 695 ~~+15~~ ~~840~~

April 26 —

		Com	
Woods. Bray	17.50		175
Carr Bros	20 -		200 -
Anne Bronte	750		75 -
Maj Garretson	~~105~~ 55	✓ 1 -	100
Herb Lewis	3/4 - 11-19-26 -	✓ 75	75
Don Rico	10-1/28 - Sound cam 19	700	175
Billy Payne		✓ 45	45
Melvin Loomis		✓ 25	25
Chas Reade	(16)	✓ 25	25
Al Chesler		✓ 25	25
J. O'Connell	(5)	✓ 25	25
Blanche Percy		✓ 25	25
Billy Layne		✓ 25	25
J. McPherson		✓ 25	25
Helen Wray		✓ 25	25
Mildred Fiske		✓ 25	25
Jackie Mayer	(5)	✓ 25	25
Miriam Beyer		✓ 25	25
Hazel Paxton		✓ 25	25
		12.20	1145 00

C. Reade $12.00 -
J. O'Connell 5.00 -
C. Reade 2.00 -
" " 2.00 -
Drawer 5.00 -
26.00

advances 26.00 -
1119.00
1145.00

SS. 693.20 ~~+15~~ ~~840~~

May 3 42 -

		Com	
Bob Whaling. Yrette	14 -		140 00
Rich Adrien Dance	16.50		165 00
Roberta Ramon	7.50		75 00
Mary Garretson	10 - ✓ 1 - 4800		100
Herb Lewis		✓ 75	75 00
Billy Payne 4/26 -		✓ 45	45 00
Sally Sears. end 5/4 -			50 00
Don Rico		~ 175	175 00
Melvin Loomis		✓ 25	25 -
out 1 day / Chas Reade ov		✓ 24	23 20
Hal Long		✓ 25	25 -
J. O'Connell		✓ 25	25 -
Blanche Percy		✓ 25	25 -
Billy Layne		✓ 25	25 -
J. McPherson		✓ 25	25 -
Helen Wray		✓ 25	25 -
Mildred Fiske		✓ 25	25 -
Jackie Mayer		✓ 25	25 -
Dorothy Christy ~~Miriam Beyer~~		✓ 25	25 -
Hazel Paxton		✓ 25	25 -
		694.	1123 20

C. Reade. 10.00 +
H. Long 3.65 +
" Richards 25.00
C. Reade 1.80 +
J. O'Connell 10.00 +

Hal Long 2.00 +

adv - 69.45
Pay R 1053 75
1123 20

SS 690 — 135 — 865

May 9th — 9th —

Bob Whaley Yvette	14		140 —
Rich Adrienne Damon	16.50		165 —
Roberta Romano	7.50 ✓		75
Mary Isaacsen	10 ✓ / 48 00	1 —	100 —
Neil Lewis	✓ 75		75
Billy Payne	✓ 40		40
Sally Sears	—		50
Don Rico	✓ 175		175
Melvin Loomis	✓ 25		25
Chas Reade	✓ 25		25
Hal Lang	✓ 25		25
F O Connell	✓ 25		25
Blanche Perry	✓ 25		25
Billy Layne	✓ 25		25
G. McPherson	✓ 25		25
Helen Wray	✓ 25		25
Mildred Finke	✓ 25		25
Jackie Mercer	✓ 25		25
Dorothy Chesty	✓ 25		25
Hazel Paxton	✓ 25		25
	6.90		1120

F. O'Connell 6.00 ✓ — C. Reade 1.00 ✓
C. Reade ✓ 6.50 — Adrian D 25.00 ✓
W. Yvette ✓ 50.00 — N. Lang 1.00 ✓
Hal Lang 2.00 — J. Mercer 5.00 ✓
Adrian Dee ✓ 20.00 — C. Reade 2.50 ✓

adv — 119.00
1001 —
1120 00

OJ 690.00-SS

May 16th

	Com		
Carlene Allen Hodge	10 —		200 —
Robbins Bros Margie	20 ·		200 —
Ed Borrar	6.50		65 00
Mary Saretson	10 — / 4650	1 — ✓	100 —
Neil Lewis		75 ✓	75 —
Billy Payne		40 ✓	40 —
Don Rico		175 ✓	175 —
Sally Sears		—	50 —
Melvin Loomis		25 ✓	25 —
F.O Connell		25 ✓	25 —
025-18-7002 Edw Shire / ~~Edw Shire~~ Wm Copeland Jr.		25 ✓	25 —
081-12-3417 Andrew Fougan (32 Cedar St Boston)		25 ✓	25 —
Blanche Perry		25 ✓	25 —
Billy Layne		25 ✓	25 —
G. McPherson		25 ✓	25 —
Helen Wray		25 ✓	25 —
Mild Finke		25 ✓	25 —
Jackie Mercer		25 ✓	25 —
Dorothy Chesty		25 ✓	25 —
075-12-3861 Constance Garland		25 ✓	25 —
		6.90	1205

F. O'Connell 9.00 ✓
A. A. Hodge 75.00
J. Mercer 10.00
94 00

1111 — Pay
94 — adv
1205

SAMPLE

50335

May 23 -

	des	Com	s.s	Net
Eulene Allen Hodge (50)	10 -			200 -
Robbins Bros. Mayfield	20 -			200
Ed Bayron	6 50			65
Mary Sanderson	1000		1 - ✓	100
	4650			
Hub Lewis			75 ✓	75
Billy Payne Sund. 5/17			45 ✓	45
Lunda Rhumba (Joan)			-	247 50
Sally Sears (10)			-	50 -
Melvin Loomis			25 ✓	25
O'Connell (10)			25 ✓	25
Edw Shine			25 ✓	25
Andrew Lougon 2 dr.			09 ✓	8 35
Blanche Percy			25 ✓	25
Billy Payne			25 ✓	25
S. McPherson			25 ✓	25
Helen Wray			25 ✓	25
Mildred Fiske			25 ✓	25
Jackie Maran (5)			25 ✓	25
Dorothy Christy			25 ✓	25
Corisanne Garland			25 ✓	25
			5.04 -	1265 85

F. O'Connell $10.00 ✓
Sally Sears 10.00 ✓
J. Maran 5.00 ✓
E. Allen Hodge 50.00 ✓

add - 75.00
1190 85
1265 85

520

May 31 -

	Com		
Crawford & Caskey	1900		19000
Willie Solar	13.50		13500
Patricia Hall	750		8000
May Sanderson	10 -	1 - ✓	100 -
Hub Lewis -	50.00	75 ✓	75 -
Billy Payne 5/31		45 ✓	45 -
Linda Joan		-	247 50
Sally Sears		-	50 -
Edw Shine		25 ✓	25
O'Connell (15)		25 ✓	25
Nathan Friedman		25 ✓	25
Armand Gilbert		25 ✓	25
Blanche Percy (5)		25 ✓	25
Billy Payne		25 ✓	25
S. McPherson		25 ✓	25
Helen Wray		25 ✓	25
Mildred Fiske		25 ✓	25
Jackie Maran (5)		25 ✓	25
Dorothy Christy		25 ✓	25
Corisanne Garland		25 ✓	25
		5.20 -	122 50

O'Connell - 15.00 ✓
B. Percy 5.00 ✓
J Maran 5.00 ✓
25.00 add -

add - 25
1197.50
1222.50

June 6 '42 -

Com

Crawfrd Caskey	19 -		19000
Willie Polar	1350		13500
Patricia Hall (5)	7.50		8000
Mary Garrison	10 -	1 -	100 -
out 2 ds. Bicky Payne	50.00	34	3334
Pineda Juan			24750
Sally Sears			50 -
- Russ Wells	8.50		85 -
out & mon Edw Rhine		21	2085
G Connell (4)		25	25 -
N. Freshman (15)		25	25 -
Armond Gelbert		25	25 -
Blandy Perry		25	25 -
Billy Payne		25	25 -
G. McPherson		25	25 -
Helen Wray		25	25
Mildred Funke		25	25
Jackie Mann		25	25
Dorothy Chesely		25	25
Constance Garland		25	25
		430	12169

P. Hall 5.00
N. Freshman 15.00
F. O'Connell 9.00
29.00

ads 29.00
11875.69
12169

June 13 -

Fay Gordon	16.00		16000
Les Chezzies C Harris	25.00		25000
Mary Garrison	1000 -	5.5 1.00	10000
Herb Lewis		.75	7500
Vonna Martin	3.50		3500
38.50 35 Juan Pineda	54.50		24750
Edw Rhine		21	2085
F O Connell (10)		25	2500
N. Freshman		25	2500
Armond Gelbert		25	2500
out Irene Shaw (5)		25	2500
Billy Lane		25	2500
Vivian Vaughn		25	2500
Helen Wray		25	2500
Mildred Funke		25	2500
Jackie Mann (5)		25	2500
Dorothy Chesely		25	2500
Constance Garland (5)		25	2500
		471	11633
D. Christy			500
			1168 35

F. Connell 10.00
E. Garland 5.00
I. Shaw 5.00
I. Mayer 5.00

ads 25.00
1148.35
1168 35

June 20 '42

		Com	
Fay. Gordon	16-		160 00
Les Chezzer. C Harris	25-		250 00
Mary Garrelson	1- 10	✓	100 00
Herb Lewis	75 -	✓	75 00
Donna Martin	350		35-
40 Hereford Com 9236 - Wm Harlow	5450		35-
Juan Rueda			209-
E Shue	25	✓	25
T O Cunnell	25	✓	25
N Freshman	25	✓	25
Armand Gilbert	25	✓	25
Billy Layne	25	✓	25
Vivian Vaughn	25	✓	25
Helen Wray	25	✓	25
Mildred Fuchs	25	✓	25
Jackie Marrs	25	✓	25
Dorothy Christy	25	✓	25
Constance Garland	25	✓	25
N. Chuse	450	✓	5-
			1144 00

D Mauer	5.00 ✓	adv.	20 00
C Garland	5.00 ✓		1124.00
N. Freshman	10.00 ✓		1144.00

June 27

		Com		
Mata + Hari	25-			250 00
Hal. Honey Bee	1350			135 00
Del Ohrel	650			65 00
Mary Garelson	10 - 5500	1-	✓	100.-
In Exhibition 30- Herb Lewis		1.05	✓	105-
Nan Stuart -				35-
Billy Layne		40	✓	40 -
Juan Rueda				209 -
E Shue		25-	✓	25-
T O Cunnell		25-	✓	25-
Freshman		25-	✓	25-
A Gilbert		25-	✓	25-
Billy Layne		25-	✓	25-
Vir Vaughn		25-	✓	25-
34 Mt Vernon St. Lof. 8749. Jeanne O Brien		25-	✓	25
Mildred Fuchs		25-	✓	25-
Jackie Marrs		25	✓	25-
D. Christy		25	✓	25-
Con. Garland		25-	✓	25-
600 Norfolk St Mattapan - Henrietta Russell 025-12-3823 —		25-	✓	25-
N. Chuse		5.45	✓	12.39
				1244

N. Freshman	5.00 ✓	1234 - cash.	
D. Mauer	5.00 ✓	10 - adv	
		1244	

July 4

(495)

Com

Mata Hari	25		250 00
Hal Honey Bee	1350		135 00
Del Ohrel	650		65 00
Mary Garelson	1000 / 5500	55 / 100	100 00
Herb Lewis		75 ✓	75 00
Betty Payne		20 ✓	20 00
Nan Stuart (6)	50	-	35 00
Juan Pineda		-	209 00
E. Blume		25 ✓	25 00
O Connell		25 ✓	25 00
Freshman (5)		25 ✓	25 00
A Hebert		25 ✓	25 00
Betty Layne		25 ✓	25 00
Vivian Vaughn		25 ✓	25 00
Jeanne O'Brien		25 ✓	25 00
Mildred Fiske		25 ✓	25 00
Jackie Marr		25 ✓	25 00
W. Christy		25 ✓	25 00
Const Gailand		25 ✓	25 00
Henrietta Russell		25 ✓	25 00
		495	1189 00

N Freshman $ 5.00
N. Stuart 6.50
11.50

add 11.50
1197 50
1189 00

July 11

(475)

6

Mata Hari	25		250 00
Hal Honey Bee	1350		135 00
Johnny Coyle	8 -		80 00
Juan Pineda		55	209 00
Mary Garelson	10 / 5650	- 1 ✓	100 00
Herb Lewis		75 ✓	75 00
Wm Haslow		-	35 00
Francis McCoy		-	115 00
E Blume		25 ✓	25
O Connell		25 ✓	25 -
~~Hoolbrook~~		25 ✓	25
A Longon		25 ✓	25
112-18-mut aa 318-16-6376- Elaine Coylon		25 ✓	25
Vivian Vaughn		25 ✓	25
Jeanne O'Brien		- 25 ✓	25
E Mildred Fiske		25 ✓	25
Jackie Marr		25 ✓	25
A Clingley		25 ✓	25
Const Gailand		25 ✓	25
Henrietta Russell		25 ✓	25
		475	1299 00
			5 -
W Christy			1304 00

370.85

July 18

	Com.	$	
Mata Hari	25		250 –
Hal Honey Bee	1350		135 –
Johnnie Cay	8 –		80 –
Juan Pineda			209 –
Bleap Williams	8 –		80
Hub Lewis	$41.50	75 ✓	75 –
Wm Hanlon		35	– 35 –
Frances McCoy		115	– 115 –
E Shine		25 ✓	25 –
O Connell		25 ✓	25 –
Gilbert		25 ✓	25 –
A Longan		25 ✓	25 –
Elaine Collin		25 ✓	25 –
Vivian Vaughn		25 ✓	25 –
J O Brien		21 ✓	20 85
Dorothy Christy		25 ✓	25
Jackie Mann		21 ✓	25
C Garland		21 ✓	25
H. Russell		21 ✓	25
E Mild Fisher		25 ✓	25
		371 ✓	1274 85
D. Christy			5 –
			1279 85

out 13 dbs

E Wallace 25
O Connell 10
J McCoy 5
40
1239.85

375

July 25

	Com.	$	
Mata Hari	25		250 –
Act Cancel. Hyglows Tasker	–		8750
Elaine Condos	8		80 –
Elon Williams	8		80 –
Hub Lewis	$41.00	75 ✓	75 –
Wm Hanlon			35
Frances McCoy		115	115 –
Juan Pineda			209 –
E Shine		25 ✓	25 –
O Connell		25 ✓	25 –
Gilbert		25 ✓	25 –
A. Longan		25 ✓	25 –
Elaine Collin		25 ✓	25 –
Vivian Vaughn		25 ✓	25 –
J. O Brien		25 ✓	25 –
Dorothy Christy		25 ✓	25 –
Jackie Mann		25 ✓	25 –
C Garland		25 ✓	25
H. Russell		25 ✓	25
E Mild Fisher		25 ✓	25
Dorothy Christy	~~25~~		5 –
		375 ✓	1236 50

Garland 5
O Connell 10 –
Hyglows Tasker 8750
Condos 15 –
117 50

Par Rate 1 1900
adv 1 1750
1 23650

375

August 1. 1942

		Com		
Inita + Dare		25.00		250 00
Elaine Condos	(25)	8 00		80 00
Goody Goodell		5.50		55 00
Herb Lewis		38.50	75 ✓	75 00
Wm. Harlow			-	35 00
Frances McCoy				115 00
Juan Pineda				209 00
E. Shine		-	25 ✓	25 00
F. O'Connell	(12)	/	25 ✓	25 00
Gilbert		-	25 ✓	25 00
a Lougan		-	25 ✓	25 00
Elaine Cotton		-	25 ✓	25 00
Vivian Vaughn		/	25 ✓	25 00
J. O'Brien		-	25 ✓	25 00
D. Christie		/	25 ✓	25 00
Jackie Maver		/	25 ✓	25 00
Connie Garland	(6)	/	25 ✓	25 00
H. Russell		-	25 ✓	25 00
M. Fiske		/	25 ✓	25 00
Dorothy Christie			-	5 00
			3.75 ✓	1124 00

advances

F. O'Connell	12.00
C. Garland	6.00
E. Condos	25.00

adv — 43.00
1081.00
1124.00

375

August 8. 1942.

		Com		
Edwards + Dianne	(35)	15.00		150 00
Lefler + Manners	(20)	14.00		140 00
Jadin Hong		9.50		95 00
Yvonne Adair	singer	6.00		60 00
Herb Lewis		-	✓ 75	75 00
Wm. Harlow	"		-	35 00
Goody Goodell		5.50	-	55 00
Juan Pineda		50.00	-	209 00
E. Shine		-	✓ 25	25 00
F. O'Connell	(5)	-	✓ 25	25 00
Gilbert		-	✓ 25	25 00
a Lougan		-	✓ 25	25 00
Elaine Cotton		-	✓ 25	25 00
Lynn Stevens		/	✓ 25	25 00
J. O'Brien		-	✓ 25	25 00
D. Christy		-	✓ 25	25 00
Jackie Maver	(5)	-	✓ 25	25 00
Connie Garland	(5)	-	✓ 25	25 00
H. Russell		/	✓ 25	25 00
M. Fiske		-	✓ 25	25 00
D. Christy			-	5 00
			3.75 ✓	1124 00

advances

F. O'Connell	5.00	E. Dianne	10.00
E. Dianne	25.00		
Lefler Manners	20.00	adv —	70.00
C. Garland	5.00		1054.00
J. Maver	5.00		1124.00

333.32

August 15. 1942

	Com		
Edwards + Deanne (15)	15.00		150 00
Lefever + Manners (10)	14.00		140 00
Jadine Hong	9.50		95 00
Yvonne Cedair	6.00		60 00
Goody Goodelle	5.50		55 00
	50.00		
Herb Lewis		75 ✓	75 00
Wm Harlowe		—	35 00
Juan Pineda			209 00
E. Shine	/	25 ✓	25 00
F. O'Connell (10)	/	25 ✓	25 00
K. Gilbert (pd 1 day	— /	05 ✓	4 16
A. Lougan	/	25 ✓	25 00
Elain Cotton	/	25 ✓	25 00
Lynn Stevens	/	25 ✓	25 00
Jeanne O'Brien 1 day		05 ✓	4 16
Dorothy Christy	/	25 ✓	25 00
Jackie Mayer	/	25 ✓	25 00
Connie Garland	/	25 ✓	25 00
H. Russell	/	25 ✓	25 00
Mildred Fiske	/	25 ✓	25 00
D. Christy	—		5 00
	335	✓	1082 32

advances

K. Gilbert 4.16 ✓
F. O'Connell 10.00 ✓
F + Manner 10.00 ✓
E + Deanne 15.00 ✓

advances 39.16
1043 16
1082.32

362.48

August 22. 1942

	Com		
Don Fracisco	16.00		160 00
Ellsworth + Fairchild (25)	14.00		140 00
Maria Morales	8.50		85 00
Yvonne Cedair	6.00		60 00
Goody Goodelle	5.50		55 00
	50.00		
Herb Lewis		75 ✓	75 00
Wm. Harlowe			35 00
Juan Pineda			209 00
E. Shine	/	25 ✓	25 00
F. O'Connell 1 day	— /	05 ✓	4 16
Edward Sorenson	/	25 ✓	25 00
A. Lougan	/	25 ✓	25 00
A. Fitzgerald 2 days	— /	09 ✓	8 32
E. Cotton	/	25 ✓	25 00
Lynn Stevens	/	25 ✓	25 00
Dorothy Christy	/	25 ✓	25 00
Norma Boone	/	25 ✓	25 00
C. Garland (5)	/	25 ✓	25 00
H. Russell	/	25 ✓	25 00
Mildred Fiske	/	25 ✓	25 00
Jeanne Palmer (3)	/	25 ✓	25 00
D. Christy	—		5 00
	364	✓	1111 48

advances

J. Palmer 3.00 ✓
Ellsworth Fairchild 25.00 ✓
C. Garland 5.00 ✓
33.00

adv - 33.00
1078.48
1111.48

August 29 — Cont.

Betty + Freddy Robuck	17.50	175-00
Frank Brooks	8-	80-
Carolyn Knight	650	65-
Don Pineda		209 —
Wm Harlow		35-
Goody Goodelle	550	55-
Herb Lewis	— .75	75-
Yvonne Adair	6 43.50	60-

See next page.

C. Garland $10.00
M. Morales 20.00
Y. Adair 20.00
E. Fairchild 35.00

August 29 —

Don Francisco	1600		160—
Ellsworth Fairchild	1400		140—
Maria Morales	850		85—
out 1-ds. Yvonne Adair	5-		50 —
Goody Goodelle	550		55-
Herb Lewis	4900	75	75-
Juan Pineda			209 —
Billy Payne	—	40	40 —
Carolyn Knight	650	—	65-
Arthur Falkenet	550	25	25
E Shine	—	25	25
E Sorensen	—	25	25
E Lonzon	—	25	25
Edna Rose Palmer		25	25
E Cotton	—	25	25
out 1-ds. Lynn Stearns	—	21	20 85
Dorothy Christy	—	25	25
Norma Boone	—	25	25
C Garland	—	25	25
out 1-ds. H. Russell	—	21	20 85
Mildred Fisher	—	25	25
Chase	—	—	5-
		4.07	1175 70

→ adv. 85
109070
117570

(400)

Sept. 5. 1942

	Com		
Betty + Freddy Roberts - (25)	17.50		17500
The Golden Pair	15.00		15000
Frank Brooks	8.00		8000
Carolyn Knight	6.50		6500
Goody Goodelle	5.50		5500
	52.50	75	7500
Herb Lewis			20900
Juan Zoreda		40	4000
Billy Payne		25	2500
Arthur Filiault		25	2500
~~E. Shaw~~ Marshall Cole		25	2500
E. Sorenson		25	2500
A. Lougan		25	2500
Jeanne Palmer		25	2500
J. Maver - (5)		25	2500
L. Stevens		14	1415
D. Christy 3 day		25	2500
N. Boone (5)		25	2500
C. Garland		25	2500
H. Russell		21	2085
M. Fiske 5 day -		400	113400

Norma Boone $5.00
Freddy Roberts 25.00
J. Maver 5.00
35.00

adv - 35.00
1099.00
1134.00

(415)

Sept 12, 1942

	Com		
Betty + Freddy Roberts (50)	17.50		17500
The Golden Pair	12.50		12500
Frank Brooks	8.00		8000
Carolyn Knight	6.50		6500
Goody Goodelle	5.50		5500
	50.00	75	7500
Herb Lewis			20900
Juan Zoreda		40	4000
Billy Payne		25	2500
Arthur Filiault -		25	2500
~~E. Shaw~~ Marshall Cole		25	2500
E. Sorenson		25	2500
A. Lougan		25	2500
Jeanne Palmer		25	2500
Jackie Maver		25	2500
Lynn Stevens		25	2500
Dorothy Christy		25	2500
Norma Boone (5)		25	2500
Connie Garland		25	2500
Henrietta Russell		25	2500
Mildred Fiske		25	2500
D. Christy		—	500
		415	112900

Norma Dow - $5.00
F. Roberts - 50.00
adv - 55.00

adv - 55.00
1074.00
1129.00

(465)

Sept 19. 1942

	Com		
Fay + Gordan -	18.00		180 00
Hall + Honey Bee	13.50		135 00
Gayle Gaylord	11.00		110 00
Vivian Francis	8.50		85 00
Goody Goodelle	5.50 / 56.50	✓	55 00
Herb Lewis		75	75 00
Juan Pineda	225 / 16 - due last week -		241 00
Billy Payne		40	40 00
Dave Pullman (15)		30	30 00
Marshall Cole		30	30 00
E. Sorenson		30	30 00
G. Lowzan		30	30 00
Jeanne Palmer		30	30 00
Jackie Mauer		30	30 00
Lynn Stevens		20	20 00
Dorothy Christy		30	30 00
Norma Boone		30	30 00
Gertrude Garland		30	30 00
Henrietta Russell		30	30 00
Mildred Fiske		30	30 00
		4.65 -	1271 00

due from Lowzan + Dorothy Christy 85

1271 85

D. Pullman $5.00 / " " 10.00 / 15.00 / 12.56 / 1271.00

Pineda adv total due 2 weeks 45 00

1316 85

(426.67)

Sept 26 '42

Com

Fay. Gordon	18 00		180 -
Hall. Honey Bee	13 50		135
Gayle Gaylord -	11 00		110 -
Vivian Francis	8.50 # 56.50 / 5.50		85 -
Goody Goodelle		✓	55 -
Herb Lewis -	75	✓	75 -
Billy Payne -	07	✓	665
Juan Pineda -			248 -
Dan Pullman	30	✓	30 -
Marshall Cole	30	✓	30 -
E Sorenson.	30	✓	30 -
G Lowzon.	30	✓	30 -
Jeanne Palmer	30	✓	30 -
Jackie Mauber -	30	✓	30 -
Lynn Stevens -	30	✓	30 -
Dorothy Christy	30	✓	30 -
Norma Boone	30	✓	30 -
Gertrude Garland -	30	✓	30 -
Henrietta Russell	30	✓	30 -
Mildred Fiske	15	✓	15 -
	427		123967

P. Russell 20.00 / H + H Bee 20.00 / D. Pullman 10.00 — 50 - adv - 1189.67 / 123967

October 3 '42

Edw Noel - Marion Nolan	1750		175 -
June Sheeron	650		65
Jack Hafer - Mr Lady	1062		212 50
Lynn Reynolds -	850		85 00
Woody Woodelle	550		55 00
	4863	✓	5 42 50
Herb Lewis -	75	✓	75 00
Billy Payne	34	✓	3334
Juan Pineda	-		248 -
Dan Pullman	30	✓	30 -
Marshall Cole	30	✓	30 -
E Rovenson	30	✓	30 -
A Lowyn -	30	✓	30 -
Jackie Marr	30	✓	30 -
Dorothy Christy	30	✓	30 -
Norma Dow	30	✓	30 -
Mildred Fiske	30	✓	30 -
Henrietta Russell	30	✓	30 -
075-12 -3858 Gertrude Garland	30	✓	30 -
010-18 -1316 Helen Harrington	30	✓	30 -
Eleanor Gayle -036-14-4211	30	✓	30
	469		1308 84

N. D. Pullman 5.00 ✓ J. Maier 5.00 ✓
H. L. Reynolds 10.00 ✓ J. Sheeron 5.00
N. Dow 2.00 ✓
27
12 81 84 — Pay

Oct. 10 —

		Com	
Edw Noel		17.50	175 00
June Sheeron -	②	43 35	43 35
Jack Hafer	②	17 07	141 65
(40) Lynn Reynolds -		8.50	85 00
Woody Woodelle		5.50	55 00
Herb Lewis -	✓	42.9 75	75 00
Billy Payne	✓	40	40 00
Juan Pineda			248 00
(25) Grange Rogelstad			65 00
(10) Dan Pullman	② ✓	30	30 —
Marshall Cole	✓	30	30
E Rovenson - 1 shot	✓	28	27 50
A Lowyn -	✓	30	30
(5) Jackie Marr	✓	30	30
Dorothy Christy	✓	30	30
Mildred Fiske	✓	30	30
Henrietta Russell	✓	30	30
Gertrude Garland -	(6) ✓	—	— —
(10) Helen Harrington	✓	30	30
Eleanor Gayle	✓	30	30
Norma Dow -	✓	30	30
		449	125 50

D. Pullman 10.00 Ly Rey 40
DJ Maier 5.00 N. Hoaington 10
J. Reilly 25.00
90 cash
1165 50 -

October 17 '42 -

Four Sydneys	2250		225 00
Chappels + Hannon	1500		150 00
Ekpie Bruce	750		75 00
Marsol	750		75 00
Goody Goodell	550		55 00
	5800		580 00
Herb Lewis		✓ 63	6250
Billy Payne		✓ 40	40
2 ars Wed end 3rd Grayce Reilly	21.66 65 -		8665
Juan Pineda			248 -
Van Pullman		✓ 30	30
Marshall Cole		✓ 30	30
E Arenson		✓ 30	30
C. Longon		✓ 30	30
Jackie Maran		✓ 30	30
Dorothy Christy		✓ 30	30
Mildred Fiske		✓ 30	30
Henriette Russell		✓ 30	30
~~Gertrude~~ Connie Garland		✓ 30	30
Helen Harrington		✓ 15	15
Eleonor Gayle		✓ 30	30
Norma Dore		✓ 30	30 -
		448	13621 5

& Harrington 10.00
13521 5
13621 5

Oct. 24 '32

Com 3

Four Sydneys	2250		225 00
Chappels Hannon	15 -		150 00
Ekpie Bruce	750		75 00
Marsol -	750		75 00
Goody Goodell	550		55 00
	5800		
Herb Lewis		✓ 25	2500
Billy Payne		✓ 40	40 00
Grayce Reilly		-	65 00
Juan Pineda			248 00
Van Pullman		✓ 30	30 -
Marshall Cole		✓ 30	30 -
E Arenson		✓ 30	30 -
C. Longon		✓ 30	30 -
Jackie Maran		✓ 30	30 -
Dorothy Christy		✓ 30	30 -
Henriette Russell		✓ 30	30 -
~~Gertrude~~ Connie Garland		✓ 30	30 -
Eleonor Gayle		✓ 30	30 -
Norma Dore		✓ 30	30 -
Mildred Fiske		✓ 30	30 -
		39 5	1288 00

V. Pullman 5.00
C. Garland 5.00
12 78.
1288 00

Oct 31. 1942

Nathane Bros -	17.50		17500
Ile Marlo's	16.00		16000
Jay Howard	8.50	++	8500
Lucille Rick	8.00		8000
Goody Goodelle	5.50		5500
	5550	75-	✓ 7500
Herb Lewis		-	6500
Grayce Reilly		-	24800
Juan Quiesta	✓	40	4000
Billy Payne	✓	30	3000
Mark Pullman	✓	30	3000
Marshall Cole	✓	30	3000
A. Lawyon	✓	30	3000
R. Gilbert	✓	30	3000
Peggy Colligan	✓	15-	1500
Claudia Bayle	✓	30	3000
Henrietta Russell	30	✓	3000
Connie Garland	30	✓	3000
Eleanore Gayle	30	✓	3000
Norma Dow	30	✓	3000
Mildred Fiske	30	✓	3000
Ruth Kallis	-		10000
Jackie Maver	✓	30	3000
	480		14280

O. Pullman ✓ 10.00
14 1800
14280.00

Nov. 7. 1942 -

Nathane Bros	17.50		17500
Ile Marlo's -	16.00		16000
Jay Howard	8.50	+++	8500
Lucille Rick	8.00		8000
Goody Goodelle ($5.00 due)	6.50		6500
	✓6 ✓0		
Herb Lewis	✓	75-	7500
(15.50) D. Miles	✓		2750
Juan Quiesta			24800
Billy Payne	✓	40	4000
(10) O. Pullman	✓	30	3000
M. Cole	✓	30	3000
A. Lawyon	✓	30	3000
R. Gilbert	✓	30	3000
Peggy Colligan	✓	30	3000
(5) Claudia Bayle	✓	30	3000
(5) Henrietta Russell	✓	30	3000
Connie Garland	✓	30	3000
Eleanor Gayle	✓	30	3000
Norma Dow	✓	30	3000
(2) Mildred Fiske	✓	30	3000
(10) Jackie Maver	✓	30	3000
	475		131550
Less Peggy Colligan	✓ 0 ✓		✓
	4.80		132050
C. Bayle 5.00	J. Maver	10.00	5250
D. Miles 15.50	M. Fiske	5.00	126800
O. Pullman 10.00	P. Russell	✓ -	132050
O. Russell 5.00		5250	

15

November 14

Hollywood Coeds	10.65		212.50
Perry Madons	22.50		225.00
Eleanor Knight	12.50		125.00
Chippies	8.00		80.00
Goody Rodelle	6.00		60.00
Guy Howard	11.00	✓	110.00
	10.65		
Bill Payne		✓	40.00
	40		
D. Myles		✓	55.00
Don Rueden (4)			198.40
Dan Pullman	35	✓	35
A. Lowyon	35	✓	35
Maichael Cole	35	✓	35
R. Gilbert	35	✓	35
Peggy Culligan	35	✓	35
Claudia Boyle	35	✓	35
Henrietta Russell	35	✓	35
Mary Jane Cowles	30	✓	30
Dorothy Christy	30	✓	30
Eleanor Gayle	35	✓	35
~~Mildred Fiske~~ Connie Garland	35	✓	35
Jackie Marr	35	✓	35
	7.50		1512.90

Jackie Marr 10— adv.

1505.90

1515.90

9

November 22

Hollywood Coeds	10.65		212.50
even Perry Madons 14 Jan	33.21		331.14
Eleanor Knight	12.50		125.00
Goody Rodelle	6—	✓	60.00
110-05 Guy Howard	14.23		110.00
	43.36		
Bill Payne		✓ 40	40
D. Myles			
Juan Rueda (4)			198.40
Dan Pullman		✓ 35	35
A. Lowyon		✓ 35	35
Maichael Cole		✓ 36	36
R. Gilbert		✓ 35	35
Peggy Culligan		✓ 35	35
Claudia Boyle		✓ 35	35
Henrietta Russell		✓ 35	35
Mary Jane Cowles		✓ 35	35
Dorothy Christy		✓ 35	35
Eleanor Gayle		✓ 35	35
Connie Garland		✓ 35	35
Jackie Marr		✓ 35	35
Norma Dow	11/15	✓ 05	5.00
E. Mildred Fiske	11/15	✓ 05	5.00
		465	1204.04
			36.65
			1240.69
D. Pullman 10.00	D. Myles 4 ds.	adv. 420 =	
K. ~~Rueden 10.00~~		118.04	
Norma Dow 5.00			
E. Fiske 5.00			
20— advance		1204.04	

New Lounge

end Nov 23

Carlos Campos Melodeers		125 –
Grace Vaughn	129-07-1358	150 –
Karyl Ethel Bauer	150-07-9883	150 –
•• Maxine Coleman		90 –
Com Chang	$51.50	$515 —

12/5 sent to Bauer

Grace Vaughn	15
K. Bauer	10 –
G. Vaughn	2 –
	$27 – advance
	488 –
	$515 —

Show - End - 28th -

	Com		
Miriam Johnson	650		6500
Carr Bros -	2650		26500
Helen (Violin)	1250		12500
Prince Rowland	20 –		20000
	65.50		65500
Goody Goodelle	6 –		60 –
•• Guy Howard	11 –	✓	110 –
	8250	✓	55 –
• D. Myers -		✓	40 –
Bill Payne	40	✓	248 —
Juan Pineda			
Dan Pullman	30	✓	30 –
A Lowson -	30	✓	30 –
Marcel Cole	30	✓	30 –
R Hulbert	30	✓	30 –
Peggy Cagwin	30	✓	30 –
Claudia Boyle	30	✓	30 –
Henrietta Russell	30	✓	30 –
Mary Jane Cowley	30	✓	30 –
Dorothy Christy	30	✓	30 –
Eleanor Gayle	30	✓	30 –
Connie Lailand	30	✓	30 –
Jackie Mann	30	✓	30 –
	400		4528 00

Show 1942

May 16th 2175.75

9.00 - adv
75.00 "
10.00 "

94
1111

38075

May 22nd.

10 - adv
10 "
5 "
50 "
75 "
1190 85

126585

464660

May 30th

15.00 - adv
5.00 "
5.00 "
25.00
1197.50

123250

586910

June 6th.

5.00 - adv
15.00 "
9.00 "
29.00
1187.69

121669

June 13th.

10.00 - adv
5.00 "
5.00 "
5.00 "
25.00
1143.35

116835

238504

June 20th

5.00 - adv
5.00 "
10.00 "
20.00
1124.06

114400

352904

June 27th.

5.00 - adv.
5.00 "
10.00
123400

1244.00

Show - 1942

Sept 5th

5.00 - adv
25.00 "
5.00 "
35.00
1099.00

1134.00

Sept 12th -

5.00 - adv
50.00 "
55.00
1074.00

112900

226300

Sept 19th -

5.00 - adv
10.00 "
15.00
1256.85

127185

353485

Pueda 45

Sept 26th 357985

20.00 - adv
10.00 "
20.00 "
50.00
1189.67

123967

481952

Oct 3rd 17.00

5.00 - adv
10.00 "
2.00 "
17.00
5.00 - "
5.00 "
10.00
1281.84

129184

483652

Oct 10th.

10.00 adv
5.00 "
25.00 "
40.00 "
10.00 "
90.00
1165.50

125550

254734

Oct. 17th -

10
13521.5

136215

390949

June 26th

5.00 - adv
5.00 "
10.00 "

20.00
1124.00 — 1144.00

352904

June 27th.

5.00 - adv.
5.00 "
10.00
123400 — 1244.00

477304

July 4th

5.00 - adv
6.50 "

1177.50 — 118900

June 11
1304 — 1304

2493

25 — 40
10 — 2533
5 -

1239.85 — 7/11 — 123985

July 18 — 126518

2533 —
1239.85

377285

5
10
875.00 — July 25
15
1119 — 123650

500935

Aug 1st

12.00 adv
6.00 "
25.00 "

43 00
1081.00 — 1124.00

Aug 8th

5.00 - adv
25.00 "
20.00 "
5.00 "
5.00 "
10.00 "

Oct. 24th -

5.00 adv
5.00 "

1278. — 1288 -

519749

Oct 31st -

10.00 - adv
5207.49

Nov - 1418.00

Nov 7th -

5.00 - adv
15.50 "
10.00 "
5.00 "
10.00 "
2.00 "
5.00 "

52.50
1268.00 — 132050

273850

Nov 14th

10 -
1505.90

151598

425440

Nov 21st

10.00 - adv
5.00 "
5.00 - Fiske
15.00 -
5.00 - Dow

20.00
1184.04 — 120404
545.44
122904

548344

27 Nov. 24th -
2.00 - adv
488.00 — 515 —

597344

Nov 28th -

N. Myers 36 65

6010.09

Aug 1st

12.00 adv
6.00 "
25.00 "

43 00

1081.00

1124.00

Aug 8th

5.00 - adv
25.00 "
20.00 "
5.00 "
5.00 "
10.00 "

70.00

1054.00

1124 00

2248 00

Aug 15th

4.16 — adv
10.00 - "
10.00 - "
15.00 "

39.16

1043.16

1082 32

3330 32

Aug 22nd

3.00 - adv
25.00 "
5.00 "

33.00 —

1078.48

1111 48

4446.80

Aug 29th

10.00 adv —
20.00 "
20.00 "
35.00 "

1090.70

117

561

Even the Grove's innocuous little bookkeeper, Rose Ponzi, drew special attention and aroused speculation—not for anything she was found to have done but for who she was, or rather had been. She was the former wife of one of the most notorious con artists and swindlers in American history, Charles Ponzi, who in the 1920s had taken gullible investors for untold millions of dollars.

A destitute twenty-one-year-old Italian immigrant when he'd come off a boat in Boston early in the century, Ponzi had drifted around the United States and Canada for fifteen years, supporting himself with odd jobs (and an occasional scam, for which he did some jail time in both countries), before returning to Boston about 1918. There he met and married petite, reserved Rose Gnecco, daughter of a produce dealer in the North End, and took a job with his father-in-law's concern. At age thirty-seven he was a sixteen-dollar-a-week fruit and vegetable peddler with negligible prospects for advancement.

A year later, Ponzi was a multimillionaire, hailed internationally as the "Wizard of Finance."

He'd struck gold with an ingenious, yet deceptively simple—and, in the beginning, apparently legal—idea for multiplying money: buying International Postal Union reply coupons abroad and, taking advantage of favorable rates of foreign exchange, swapping them for their face value in postage stamps. (For example, in Spain at the time such a coupon cost the equivalent of one U.S. cent; in this country the coupon could be exchanged for 6 cents' worth of stamps—a 500 percent return. Translated into dollars, there seemed no limit to the profits.) It was the kind of get-rich-quick scheme people could relate to, poor and well-placed alike. And when Ponzi, who found he was a glib salesman, began to talk it up and demonstrate its simple virtues, it wasn't long before "investors" all over the world literally were begging him to take their money and compound it for them.

By 1920, Ponzi had headquarters in downtown Boston and branch offices throughout the Eastern states. He had bought controlling interest in the bank that handled his accounts, installed his wife and himself in a palatial country house in Lexington, was chauffeured around in a cream-colored custom limousine. Hailed joyously wherever he went, Ponzi was afforded phalanxes of city police to clear his path through the constant crowds of customers and admirers. He was like a one-man mint, and everybody seemed to share in his largess.

But then, almost as swiftly as it had made its ascent, his star plummeted. The Boston *Post*, acting on complaints by certain disenchanted investors, took a hard investigative look at Ponzi's operations and found that although his stamp-exchange plan had been legitimate and did work at the outset, it had long since become nothing more than a blind: what Ponzi had turned it into was a gigantic and very hazardous financial juggling act, taking money in with one hand and transferring it out—some to a few lucky investors, but more and more to finance his own more ambitious schemes—with the other. The *Post* discovered that Ponzi, for all his trappings and fanfare, in fact was probably insolvent. And it dug up and aired his questionable past.

Criminal investigations were begun, state and federal indictments drawn, as well as bankruptcy proceedings and lawsuits by bilked clients. Internal Revenue seized his assets (which in the end proved worthless—he was at least $3 million in debt). He was convicted on a federal charge of using the mails to defraud and in state court of larceny.

Ponzi served the two terms consecutively, almost twelve years, and was released in 1934. Then U.S. Immigration agents put him on a boat back to Italy.

Rose Gnecco Ponzi, her own world turned topsy-turvy, had stuck by her husband through all of it, including his years in prison. In 1931, with the Depression making life ever more difficult, she took a job as bookkeeper at the Cocoanut Grove. (Solomon was owner then, and Barney Welansky his attorney. After Solomon's death, Welansky kept her on.) When Ponzi was freed at last, before his deportation, Rose chose to leave him. She would carry on by herself, unburdened.

She had been a competent, trustworthy employee, doing exactly what was expected of her, and in time Welansky had made her purchasing agent for the club as well as bookkeeper. She had not remarried, and perhaps the only thing remarkable about her was that she continued to use the name Ponzi. Not that Rose cared to talk much about that dizzying phase of her life, or about her former husband.

Now the world, it seemed, was once more staring at her, wondering darkly whether it might be significant that Rose *Ponzi*, of all people, had been entrusted with the finances of the Cocoanut Grove.

But from her testimony, and her demeanor under questioning, it soon became evident that there was no significance, only odd coincidence, in the tarnished name she bore—of which she, above all, was only too painfully aware. Rose handled the books; balanced income and outgo; paid bills and the help; deposited receipts. It was elicited in the hearings that at Welansky's instruction she'd maintained a club account in her name at the Pilgrim Trust Company—a simple matter of facilitating her accounting. Beyond these routine responsibilities, she did not know, had not concerned herself with, any other aspects of the Grove's operation, professional or personal. It was a job; sometimes she'd had to work odd or long hours, as was the nature of the nightclub business (the night of the fire she'd been at the club until about 7:30 P.M.), but it was a living. Mr. Welansky had always been a decent employer. She couldn't add any more.

So nothing very illuminating or relevant to the central issue came out of the much publicized appearance of Charles Ponzi's former wife. In a way, Rose's contribution was about the same in net effect as Jimmy Welansky's: negative. But in her case, people for the most part—even those who were disappointed—believed her.

FROM: "COCOANUT GROVE"
EDWARD KEYES

and featured a variety of fresh young performers who though not yet stars might well be in the future. In short, the Grove had become an exhilarating showcase for new talent.

Indeed, things were so looking up that Welansky was emboldened to expand. Years before, Solomon had purchased the buildings to the east on Piedmont, between the Grove and Broadway, and had them razed, no doubt in anticipation of expansion; but what plans he may have had, of course, had been cut short, and the empty lots that remained had been used as a parking lot for the club. Maybe one day, Welansky thought, he *would* build there; but not just yet. Instead, when the opportunity presented itself, he bought the small building abutting the Grove to the west, the basement of which was adjacent to his kitchen and storage areas. And down there he had Reuben Bodenhorn design a bistro—a room with atmosphere suggestive of the exotic motif of the main club, but intended for those who wanted to escape the hubbub and glitter, a dark and romantic hideaway for lovers. He had the perfect name for it, casually inviting: the Melody Lounge.

The new addition was an immediate hit. It seemed that for Welansky *everything* was coming up roses.

If there was one aspect of his flourishing new setup that Welansky had not felt entirely easy about, it was the absence still of a standout "personality"—someone with sparkle and wit and show business savvy, who could not only package the classiest shows in town but *present* them out front, act the host and charm the socks off the people and make them come back for more—some pro with a special brand of pizzazz, who would be Mr. Cocoanut Grove. It was not a role Barney himself was ever suited for, or one he cared to assume. But nobody else he had quite filled the bill.

It was about then that Mickey Alpert came back to Boston. And after that, things only got better, faster.

Barney and Mickey, though very different in many ways, found a kinship in others. Both were tough-minded, knowing what they wanted and how to get it. Barney never concerned himself with fostering affection or even admiration among those he employed; he insisted only on a good day's work for a day's pay. And Mickey, as outgoing and irrepressible as he was before an audience, offstage was himself something of a martinet—not greatly admired, much less loved, by most who worked for him or whose employment depended on his approval. Out of the spotlight, he tended to switch off the warm stage glow; his manner became cool or even brusque toward the musicians and performers, all business or sometimes downright unfeeling. That Mickey was all show and no talent became a smirking byword among his supporting cast.

He and Welansky also shared a tightfistedness with the dollar. And because of that, one or the other of them—or both—finally fomented an uprising among members of the orchestra early in 1940.

Most employees at the club were paid individually by the bookkeeper, Rose Ponzi, but Mickey collected salaries for the entire orchestra and paid the musicians directly. Scale for union members was then $50 a week (that was all Mickey was paying; if any didn't like it they could just move on); but for some time each man found he was averaging only about $35. Mutterings began. Were their salaries being "skimmed"? By whom? Mickey? Or by the band member—designated personally by Mickey—who acted the part of "contractor" between the club and the local union?

A delegation of them went to Local 9 to complain. But there they were rebuffed by edgy union officials who cautioned them gravely that in challenging the management of the Grove they might be messing with the wrong kind of people, leaving the indelible impression that Welansky & Co. (Mickey Alpert presumably included), if pushed, might just take recourse in some unpleasant self-defense. Not only was that revolt abruptly shot down, but as a result the whole orchestra got itself fired, and Alpert put together a new ensemble from scratch.

Then, only the following year, a new dispute arose over the musicians' having to work overtime without extra pay.

This had to do specifically with Mickey's big Thursday "celebrity guest nights" (which he had soon built from sometime events into a regular weekly attraction): normally the band was contracted to work until closing at 1 A.M., but on Thursdays they were often required to play well past that hour, to 2:00 or even 3:00, yet this was never reflected in their paychecks. Accrued back pay had accumulated to as much as $150 a man when again they appealed to the union.

This time Local 9 stuck to its guns, demanding the Grove pay up or face a boycott.

Barney Welansky was irate, and Alpert embarrassed at having been shown up. In the circumstances there was little they could do by way of mass retaliation... but Welansky (with or without Mickey's acquiescence) did find a way to make a point: when the orchestra's contract came up for renewal, as was customary at each year's end, all were rehired but one—the one management had fingered as instigator of all the fuss.*

So, all was not sweetness and light at the Grove even in those booming times, but nobody wanted to leave: the place was on a roll, jam-packed night after night, the stardust was back—they all knew they were riding a winner.

Until it all came crashing down around them that Saturday night. FROM: "COCOANUT GROVE", EDWARD KEYES

1920 swindler left victims, imitators

Seventh in a series

By Charles Stein
GLOBE STAFF

11/22/99

Charles Ponzi did something few other criminals – not Al Capone or Jesse James – could manage: He got his name attached to his crime.

CRIMES OF THE CENTURY: THE PONZI SCHEME

Ponzi, who fleeced Bostonians out of millions in 1920, did not invent what has come to be known as a Ponzi scheme, a scam in which early investors are paid with money from new investors. The con had been around for years, maybe centuries. But Ponzi did it on such a grand scale, with such flair and in such full view of the world and the media, that he earned his place in criminal history. "He was a celebrity and that only enticed more people into his scheme," says William Galvin, Massachusetts secretary of state, who spends part of his time trying to protect investors from modern-day Ponzi imitators.

Ponzi may have already been a crook when he left

PONZI, Page A12

GLOBE FILE PHOTO

Charles Ponzi (right) with Plymouth County Sheriff Cone P. Blake at Suffolk Courthouse.

Ponzi scheme named for '20s scam artis

■ PONZI
Continued from Page A1

Italy in 1903 at age 20 for America. He participated in scams everywhere from Providence to Montreal, where he wound up in prison for his efforts. But Ponzi's ambition was as big as his adopted country. He knew he was destined to be rich. He just needed the right idea.

For Ponzi, the right idea turned out to be stamps, actually a type of foreign stamps called International Reply Coupons. Through some quirk in the laws, the coupons could be purchased overseas for a penny or two and redeemed in the United States for 6 cents. In theory, you could buy enough of the stamps to make huge profits. In practice, Ponzi only needed the stamps for a cover story.

"There was enough truth in the story to bring in the gullible," says Galvin.

Ponzi set up an office at 27 School St. and created a firm called the Securities and Exchange Company, a name meant to instill confidence in potential investors. Then he made his offer: Investors who bought into the company would get a 50 percent return on their money in 45 days; a 100 percent return in 90 days. Banks at the time paid 5 percent interest annually.

Sales were slow at first, but Ponzi had the gift of gab and the ability to tell people what they wanted to hear. If they were skeptical, and some were, he could recount in great detail the story of the stamps and assuage their concerns.

As time went on, Ponzi didn't need to do much selling: his investors became his best sellers. They told friends, relatives, and co-workers about the investment. If people actually wanted to get their money back after 45 days, Ponzi was happy to oblige. He had plenty on hand. In fact, most people chose to reinvest for another 45 days, hoping for an even bigger score.

Ponzi started selling in December of 1919. By the spring he was rich. He bought fancy suits and took to carrying a cane and a gold-tipped cigarette holder. He bought an expensive car and hired a chauffeur. He brought his mother over from Italy and purchased a huge house in Lexington for his wife, Rose.

Even so, there was more money than he could spend. In May 1920, he took in $442,000, according to biographer Donald Dunn, author of "Ponzi: The Boston Swindler." By the summer he was taking in $250,000 a day. He stuffed the money into closets and desk drawers. Who said the streets of America weren't paved with gold?

Celebrity was a mixed blessing

Ponzi's wealth brought fame and attention from the newspapers, which wanted to know more about the man with the Midas touch. The celebrity was a mixed blessing: It attracted new investors but it also brought scrutiny from law enforcement and hard-nosed reporters. The Boston Post, smelling a rat, began publishing skeptical stories about Ponzi, questioning how he could afford to pay out such outlandish sums.

A Post reporter interviewed Clarence Barron, the founder of the financial publication, Barron's, who all but declared the Ponzi plan a fraud. Barron checked with the Boston post office and found out that hardly any of the International Reply Coupons were actually being redeemed. "Why don't the postal operations reflect Ponzi's, if he truly is dealing in millions of coupons?" Barron asked.

But the press wasn't Ponzi's only problem. As he knew better than anyone, Ponzi schemes start well but end badly. You can rob Peter to pay Paul, but eventually you run out of Pauls and the whole thing collapses.

Ponzi needed an exit strategy. At one point, in a very 1990s bit of thinking, he considered taking his company public and using the proceeds from the stock sale to pay off his debts. He also contemplated taking over some local banks and using their money to pay his creditors.

He never got the chance. The Post, which won a Pulitzer Prize for its Ponzi coverage, kept after him. Eventually the paper dug up a prison photograph of Ponzi from Montreal. To add insult to injury, Ponzi's public relations man deserted him and wrote an article for the Post that said Ponzi was broke.

In a deal with the state, Ponzi began giving back money to investors. He gave back more than $3 million. Naturally there wasn't enough to meet his obligations. When an auditor for the state tallied up the figures he found that Ponzi had $3 million in assets and $7 million in liabilities.

"That means you are $4 million short," the auditor told Ponzi, who reportedly replied, "Gee. Then I guess I am not solvent."

In an interview just before he surrendered to police, Ponzi was asked if he wanted to make a statement. The public deserves it, don't you think? the reporter said. "The public deserves exactly what it gets, no more, no less," said Ponzi.

Suckers in all shapes and sizes

John Spooner agrees. The well-known Boston stockbroker and author says as long as there are people looking to get rich quick, Ponzi schemes will thrive. "P. T. Barnum was right," says Spooner. "There is a sucker born every minute."

The suckers come in all shapes and sizes and from every social class. In the 1970s a group of famous e tertainers including Liza Mine Andy Williams and Jack Benny l millions when they invested in a t shelter plan that purported to inv in oil. It turned out there were no wells.

In the 1990s the Foundation f New Era Philanthropy got a numb of financial heavyweights, includi John Whitehead, the chairman Goldman Sachs and former U Treasury Secretary William Simo to contribute $100 million to a cha ity that promised it would double d nors' donations in six months. Tl money wound up in the pocket of tl foundation's creator, John Benne Jr.

Gullibility isn't strictly an Amer can vice. In the mid-1990s practicall everyone in Albania poured mone into a series of Ponzi-style inves ment plans. By one estimate, $1 bi lion or 25 percent of the poor na tion's gross national product wa funneled into the plans that prom ised high rates of interest and use new money to pay off early inves tors. When angry Albanians foun out they had been duped, they riote in the streets and threatened t bring down the government.

Matthew Nestor, one of Galvin's deputies, says there are some com mon themes to all Ponzi schemes They all sound too good to be true and they all guarantee high rates o return. In the real world, says Nes tor, there are no guarantees and high rewards only come with high risk. "We can regulate until we are blue in the face," says Nestor, "but if people are not careful they can be ripped off."

Ponzi schemes have precious few winners. The list of losers often includes the creator. "Unless you have Whitey Bulger's travel agent there is no way to get away with one," Galvin says.

Charles Ponzi didn't get away. He spent more than a decade in jail. While he was in prison his mother died. When he got out his wife divorced him and the government deported him to Italy. He died in the charity ward of a Brazilian hospital in 1949. The last picture of Ponzi, taken in the hospital, showed him with a big smile on his face.